

**Table I-7**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Estimated practice entry cohort\* by field of post-M.D. training & location of M.D. degree**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Family Medicine	Count	950	209	1159	987	204	1191	1010	228	1238	939	193	1132	831	229	1060
	Row %	82.0%	18.0%	100.0%	82.9%	17.1%	100.0%	81.6%	18.4%	100.0%	83.0%	17.0%	100.0%	78.4%	21.6%	100.0%
Emergency Medicine (CFPC)	Count	109	8	117	117	7	124	112	10	122	116	8	124	130	6	136
	Row %	93.2%	6.8%	100.0%	94.4%	5.6%	100.0%	91.8%	8.2%	100.0%	93.5%	6.5%	100.0%	95.6%	4.4%	100.0%
Care of the Elderly (CFPC)	Count	14	3	17	17	5	22	16	4	20	18	3	21	13	2	15
	Row %	82.4%	17.6%	100.0%	77.3%	22.7%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	86.7%	13.3%	100.0%
Enhanced Skills: Anesthesia (CFPC)	Count	12	1	13	21	3	24	17	1	18	19	2	21	16	9	25
	Row %	92.3%	7.7%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	94.4%	5.6%	100.0%	90.5%	9.5%	100.0%	64.0%	36.0%	100.0%
Enhanced Skills: Palliative Care (CFPC)	Count	28	1	29	32	3	35	25	3	28	26	3	29	31	2	33
	Row %	96.6%	3.4%	100.0%	91.4%	8.6%	100.0%	89.3%	10.7%	100.0%	89.7%	10.3%	100.0%	93.9%	6.1%	100.0%
Enhanced Skills: Sports Medicine (CFPC)	Count	11	2	13	11	2	13	12	2	14	13	2	15	15	4	19
	Row %	84.6%	15.4%	100.0%	84.6%	15.4%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	86.7%	13.3%	100.0%	78.9%	21.1%	100.0%
Enhanced Skills: Other Fam. Med. Training	Count	77	14	91	76	11	87	99	11	110	79	11	90	76	19	95
	Row %	84.6%	15.4%	100.0%	87.4%	12.6%	100.0%	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%	87.8%	12.2%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	Count	1201	238	1439	1261	235	1496	1291	259	1550	1210	222	1432	1112	271	1383
	Row %	83.5%	16.5%	100.0%	84.3%	15.7%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	84.5%	15.5%	100.0%	80.4%	19.6%	100.0%
Anesthesiology	Count	117	27	144	110	22	132	93	26	119	109	34	143	109	28	137
	Row %	81.3%	18.8%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	78.2%	21.8%	100.0%	76.2%	23.8%	100.0%	79.6%	20.4%	100.0%
Critical Care (Anes.)	Count	3	0	3	2	2	4	5	0	5	2	0	2	6	1	7
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%
Pain Medicine (Anes.)	Count	8	2	10	1	2	3	7	1	8	2	3	5	5	0	5
	Row %	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Transfusion Medicine (Anes.)	Count	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Public Health and Preventive Medicine	Count	12	4	16	25	5	30	21	6	27	17	3	20	24	3	27
	Row %	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	85.0%	15.0%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%
Dermatology	Count	25	0	25	27	4	31	35	2	37	32	3	35	32	2	34
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	87.1%	12.9%	100.0%	94.6%	5.4%	100.0%	91.4%	8.6%	100.0%	94.1%	5.9%	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	Count	78	27	105	62	28	90	63	23	86	71	22	93	59	28	87
	Row %	74.3%	25.7%	100.0%	68.9%	31.1%	100.0%	73.3%	26.7%	100.0%	76.3%	23.7%	100.0%	67.8%	32.2%	100.0%

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Field of Post-M.D. Training		2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Interventional Radiology	Count	3	0	3	4	0	4	1	0	1	7	1	8	3	1	4
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Neuroradiology	Count	3	1	4	6	3	9	5	2	7	5	6	11	7	2	9
	Row %	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	45.5%	54.5%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%
Pediatric Radiology	Count	2	3	5	0	4	4	2	4	6	3	6	9	1	6	7
	Row %	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	14.3%	85.7%	100.0%
Emergency Medicine (Royal College)	Count	65	9	74	58	9	67	67	9	76	64	7	71	55	6	61
	Row %	87.8%	12.2%	100.0%	86.6%	13.4%	100.0%	88.2%	11.8%	100.0%	90.1%	9.9%	100.0%	90.2%	9.8%	100.0%
Critical Care (Emergency Med.)	Count	13	0	13	5	0	5	4	2	6	2	0	2	3	1	4
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Pediatric Emergency Medicine	Count	1	0	1	1	0	1	4	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	1
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Internal Medicine	Count	28	13	41	27	12	39	27	16	43	30	11	41	33	12	45
	Row %	68.3%	31.7%	100.0%	69.2%	30.8%	100.0%	62.8%	37.2%	100.0%	73.2%	26.8%	100.0%	73.3%	26.7%	100.0%
Cardiology (Int.Med.)	Count	38	23	61	37	22	59	45	23	68	51	17	68	37	17	54
	Row %	62.3%	37.7%	100.0%	62.7%	37.3%	100.0%	66.2%	33.8%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	68.5%	31.5%	100.0%
Clinical Immunology and Allergy (Int.Med.)	Count	10	0	10	9	1	10	11	0	11	13	0	13	11	2	13
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	84.6%	15.4%	100.0%
Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology (Int.Med.)	Count	1	1	2	4	0	4	3	2	5	0	0	0	5	0	5
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Critical Care (Int.Med)	Count	19	6	25	25	7	32	28	7	35	34	10	44	33	12	45
	Row %	76.0%	24.0%	100.0%	78.1%	21.9%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	77.3%	22.7%	100.0%	73.3%	26.7%	100.0%
Endocrinology and Metabolism (Int.Med.)	Count	25	5	30	22	4	26	29	4	33	24	5	29	26	4	30
	Row %	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	84.6%	15.4%	100.0%	87.9%	12.1%	100.0%	82.8%	17.2%	100.0%	86.7%	13.3%	100.0%
Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)	Count	23	13	36	27	10	37	34	7	41	36	14	50	28	11	39
	Row %	63.9%	36.1%	100.0%	73.0%	27.0%	100.0%	82.9%	17.1%	100.0%	72.0%	28.0%	100.0%	71.8%	28.2%	100.0%
General Internal Medicine	Count	75	16	91	85	11	96	95	16	111	102	17	119	102	24	126
	Row %	82.4%	17.6%	100.0%	88.5%	11.5%	100.0%	85.6%	14.4%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	81.0%	19.0%	100.0%
Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)	Count	25	8	33	17	3	20	37	2	39	20	4	24	20	4	24
	Row %	75.8%	24.2%	100.0%	85.0%	15.0%	100.0%	94.9%	5.1%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%

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		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Hematology (Int.Med.)	Count	33	5	38	24	5	29	32	6	38	38	1	39	25	4	29
	Row %	86.8%	13.2%	100.0%	82.8%	17.2%	100.0%	84.2%	15.8%	100.0%	97.4%	2.6%	100.0%	86.2%	13.8%	100.0%
Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)	Count	13	3	16	17	0	17	16	2	18	16	3	19	19	3	22
	Row %	81.3%	18.8%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%	84.2%	15.8%	100.0%	86.4%	13.6%	100.0%
Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)	Count	33	10	43	30	6	36	35	8	43	28	15	43	27	14	41
	Row %	76.7%	23.3%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	81.4%	18.6%	100.0%	65.1%	34.9%	100.0%	65.9%	34.1%	100.0%
Nephrology (Int.Med.)	Count	25	8	33	21	5	26	31	11	42	24	7	31	30	9	39
	Row %	75.8%	24.2%	100.0%	80.8%	19.2%	100.0%	73.8%	26.2%	100.0%	77.4%	22.6%	100.0%	76.9%	23.1%	100.0%
Occupational Medicine (Int.Med.)	Count	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	3	0	0	0
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Respirology (Int.Med.)	Count	40	11	51	32	6	38	42	6	48	32	4	36	27	7	34
	Row %	78.4%	21.6%	100.0%	84.2%	15.8%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%	79.4%	20.6%	100.0%
Rheumatology (Int.Med.)	Count	31	7	38	30	6	36	27	7	34	26	9	35	25	6	31
	Row %	81.6%	18.4%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	79.4%	20.6%	100.0%	74.3%	25.7%	100.0%	80.6%	19.4%	100.0%
Medical Genetics and Genomics	Count	7	4	11	4	3	7	5	2	7	7	3	10	4	3	7
	Row %	63.6%	36.4%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	70.0%	30.0%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%
Neurology	Count	45	15	60	33	17	50	39	20	59	46	20	66	59	13	72
	Row %	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	66.0%	34.0%	100.0%	66.1%	33.9%	100.0%	69.7%	30.3%	100.0%	81.9%	18.1%	100.0%
Neurology (Pediatrics)	Count	5	4	9	8	3	11	6	1	7	7	2	9	6	2	8
	Row %	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%	72.7%	27.3%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	Count	6	0	6	11	2	13	11	1	12	3	2	5	13	4	17
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	84.6%	15.4%	100.0%	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	76.5%	23.5%	100.0%
Palliative Medicine	Count	5	2	7	6	2	8	4	1	5	3	4	7	4	1	5
	Row %	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%
Pediatrics	Count	60	16	76	65	6	71	68	12	80	70	14	84	65	12	77
	Row %	78.9%	21.1%	100.0%	91.5%	8.5%	100.0%	85.0%	15.0%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	84.4%	15.6%	100.0%
Adolescent Medicine (Ped.)	Count	4	1	5	3	0	3	6	0	6	3	0	3	7	0	7
	Row %	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Cardiology (Ped.)	Count	3	3	6	3	5	8	3	4	7	1	1	2	2	5	7
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	37.5%	62.5%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%

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		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Clinical Immunology and Allergy (Ped.)	Count	8	1	9	6	1	7	5	0	5	4	0	4	2	0	2
	Row %	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Critical Care (Ped.)	Count	7	3	10	4	4	8	6	3	9	8	3	11	13	2	15
	Row %	70.0%	30.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	72.7%	27.3%	100.0%	86.7%	13.3%	100.0%
Endocrinology and Metabolism (Ped.)	Count	3	2	5	9	3	12	6	1	7	7	2	9	4	1	5
	Row %	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%
Gastroenterology (Ped.)	Count	2	2	4	4	3	7	3	1	4	6	0	6	2	2	4
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Developmental Pediatrics (Ped.)	Count	4	0	4	8	2	10	4	0	4	6	1	7	4	0	4
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Pediatric Emergency Medicine (Ped.)	Count	15	1	16	15	3	18	16	4	20	20	3	23	6	3	9
	Row %	93.8%	6.3%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	87.0%	13.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
Hematology/Oncology (Ped.)	Count	10	5	15	8	9	17	7	5	12	7	1	8	4	4	8
	Row %	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	47.1%	52.9%	100.0%	58.3%	41.7%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Infectious Diseases (Ped.)	Count	3	0	3	0	0	0	5	1	6	3	3	6	4	1	5
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)	Count	4	18	22	11	17	28	8	10	18	3	19	22	7	7	14
	Row %	18.2%	81.8%	100.0%	39.3%	60.7%	100.0%	44.4%	55.6%	100.0%	13.6%	86.4%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Nephrology (Ped.)	Count	6	0	6	1	1	2	5	0	5	3	3	6	2	2	4
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Respirology (Ped.)	Count	4	1	5	1	1	2	3	1	4	4	0	4	1	0	1
	Row %	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Rheumatology (Ped.)	Count	3	2	5	5	0	5	2	0	2	1	3	4	2	0	2
	Row %	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Count	23	6	29	18	3	21	29	6	35	22	0	22	24	0	24
	Row %	79.3%	20.7%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	82.9%	17.1%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Psychiatry	Count	125	26	151	124	32	156	119	29	148	152	22	174	134	22	156
	Row %	82.8%	17.2%	100.0%	79.5%	20.5%	100.0%	80.4%	19.6%	100.0%	87.4%	12.6%	100.0%	85.9%	14.1%	100.0%
Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	Count	27	6	33	21	6	27	20	8	28	20	8	28	23	3	26
	Row %	81.8%	18.2%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	88.5%	11.5%	100.0%

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		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology (Psych.)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Forensic Psychiatry	Count	9	2	11	4	1	5	6	1	7	5	2	7	5	1	6
	Row %	81.8%	18.2%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%
Geriatric Psychiatry	Count	7	5	12	12	4	16	13	2	15	16	2	18	10	3	13
	Row %	58.3%	41.7%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	86.7%	13.3%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%	76.9%	23.1%	100.0%
Radiation Oncology	Count	14	6	20	20	9	29	24	5	29	18	7	25	17	4	21
	Row %	70.0%	30.0%	100.0%	69.0%	31.0%	100.0%	82.8%	17.2%	100.0%	72.0%	28.0%	100.0%	81.0%	19.0%	100.0%
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	1159	333	1492	1112	315	1427	1223	311	1534	1236	327	1563	1178	302	1480
	Row %	77.7%	22.3%	100.0%	77.9%	22.1%	100.0%	79.7%	20.3%	100.0%	79.1%	20.9%	100.0%	79.6%	20.4%	100.0%
Diagnostic and Molecular Pathology (Anatomical Path.)	Count	25	20	45	23	15	38	36	9	45	32	13	45	29	17	46
	Row %	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%	60.5%	39.5%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	71.1%	28.9%	100.0%	63.0%	37.0%	100.0%
Forensic Pathology (Diag. and Molecular Path.)	Count	3	0	3	2	2	4	2	1	3	3	0	3	1	0	1
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Diagnostic and Clinical Pathology (General Path.)	Count	5	1	6	3	1	4	3	1	4	2	2	4	1	4	5
	Row %	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%
Forensic Pathology (Diag. and Clinical Path.)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hematological Pathology	Count	1	1	2	3	2	5	4	2	6	3	1	4	2	1	3
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
Medical Biochemistry	Count	1	1	2	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	2	2	1	0	1
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Medical Microbiology	Count	9	4	13	9	3	12	9	2	11	11	1	12	6	2	8
	Row %	69.2%	30.8%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	81.8%	18.2%	100.0%	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Neuropathology	Count	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
LAB MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	46	27	73	41	23	64	58	15	73	55	20	75	40	24	64
	Row %	63.0%	37.0%	100.0%	64.1%	35.9%	100.0%	79.5%	20.5%	100.0%	73.3%	26.7%	100.0%	62.5%	37.5%	100.0%
Cardiac Surgery	Count	6	8	14	6	5	11	6	6	12	12	5	17	10	0	10
	Row %	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	54.5%	45.5%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	70.6%	29.4%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%

**Table I-7**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Estimated practice entry cohort\* by field of post-M.D. training & location of M.D. degree**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Critical Care (Cardiac Surg.)	Count	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
General Surgery	Count	60	15	75	55	8	63	49	9	58	59	11	70	50	4	54
	Row %	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	87.3%	12.7%	100.0%	84.5%	15.5%	100.0%	84.3%	15.7%	100.0%	92.6%	7.4%	100.0%
Colorectal Surgery	Count	7	0	7	5	0	5	6	0	6	8	0	8	3	1	4
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Critical Care (General Surgery)	Count	6	0	6	3	1	4	0	1	1	4	0	4	2	0	2
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
General Surgical Oncology	Count	6	1	7	5	1	6	8	3	11	7	2	9	7	0	7
	Row %	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	72.7%	27.3%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Pediatric Surgery	Count	3	3	6	4	1	5	4	1	5	3	4	7	2	1	3
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	Count	5	1	6	9	4	13	2	0	2	6	2	8	8	3	11
	Row %	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	69.2%	30.8%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	72.7%	27.3%	100.0%
Vascular Surgery	Count	13	2	15	11	0	11	7	0	7	10	0	10	11	1	12
	Row %	86.7%	13.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%
Neurosurgery	Count	16	5	21	11	9	20	14	6	20	19	7	26	14	4	18
	Row %	76.2%	23.8%	100.0%	55.0%	45.0%	100.0%	70.0%	30.0%	100.0%	73.1%	26.9%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%
Obstetrics/Gynecology	Count	72	9	81	66	2	68	65	7	72	59	10	69	65	5	70
	Row %	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%	97.1%	2.9%	100.0%	90.3%	9.7%	100.0%	85.5%	14.5%	100.0%	92.9%	7.1%	100.0%
Gynecologic Oncology	Count	9	2	11	6	1	7	10	0	10	12	0	12	6	0	6
	Row %	81.8%	18.2%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Gynecologic.Rep.Endocrin. /Infertility	Count	4	2	6	9	0	9	3	2	5	11	0	11	5	2	7
	Row %	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%
Maternal-Fetal Medicine	Count	7	2	9	12	3	15	4	2	6	5	1	6	5	1	6
	Row %	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%
Ophthalmology	Count	41	9	50	46	8	54	29	7	36	44	5	49	40	5	45
	Row %	82.0%	18.0%	100.0%	85.2%	14.8%	100.0%	80.6%	19.4%	100.0%	89.8%	10.2%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%
Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery	Count	27	3	30	26	2	28	29	1	30	32	6	38	25	1	26
	Row %	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%	92.9%	7.1%	100.0%	96.7%	3.3%	100.0%	84.2%	15.8%	100.0%	96.2%	3.8%	100.0%

**Table I-7**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Estimated practice entry cohort\* by field of post-M.D. training & location of M.D. degree**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Orthopedic Surgery	Count	50	18	68	60	24	84	52	14	66	59	19	78	45	9	54
	Row %	73.5%	26.5%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	78.8%	21.2%	100.0%	75.6%	24.4%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	Count	28	2	30	22	1	23	32	2	34	25	4	29	31	3	34
	Row %	93.3%	6.7%	100.0%	95.7%	4.3%	100.0%	94.1%	5.9%	100.0%	86.2%	13.8%	100.0%	91.2%	8.8%	100.0%
Urology	Count	27	1	28	30	7	37	29	4	33	34	5	39	31	6	37
	Row %	96.4%	3.6%	100.0%	81.1%	18.9%	100.0%	87.9%	12.1%	100.0%	87.2%	12.8%	100.0%	83.8%	16.2%	100.0%
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	387	83	470	386	78	464	349	65	414	410	81	491	360	46	406
	Row %	82.3%	17.7%	100.0%	83.2%	16.8%	100.0%	84.3%	15.7%	100.0%	83.5%	16.5%	100.0%	88.7%	11.3%	100.0%
Acute Care Point of Care Ultrasonography (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Addiction Medicine (AFC)	Count	5	0	5	5	0	5	5	0	5	4	1	5	3	1	4
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Adult Cardiac Electrophysiology (AFC)	Count	3	0	3	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	1	3	0	3	3
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Adult Echocardiography (AFC)	Count	3	3	6	1	3	4	3	0	3	7	1	8	4	1	5
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%
Adult Hepatology (AFC)	Count	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Adult Interventional Cardiology (AFC)	Count	4	2	6	4	1	5	3	1	4	5	2	7	0	1	1
	Row %	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Adult Thrombosis Medicine (AFC)	Count	2	0	2	1	0	1	2	0	2	4	0	4	2	1	3
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
Brachytherapy (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Child Maltreatment Pediatrics (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cytopathology (AFC)	Count	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pediatric and Perinatal Pathology (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Table I-7**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Estimated practice entry cohort\* by field of post-M.D. training & location of M.D. degree**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Prehospital and Transport Medicine (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Retina (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sleep Disorder Medicine (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Solid Organ Transplantation (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	1	2
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Transfusion Medicine (AFC)	Count	3	0	3	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	2	7	0	7
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Trauma General Surgery (AFC)	Count	1	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	1	2	3	0	3
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
AREAS OF FOCUSED COMPETENCE SUBTOTAL	Count	22	7	29	14	5	19	23	1	24	32	8	40	26	9	35
	Row %	75.9%	24.1%	100.0%	73.7%	26.3%	100.0%	95.8%	4.2%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	74.3%	25.7%	100.0%
Total	Count	2815	688	3503	2814	656	3470	2944	651	3595	2943	658	3601	2716	652	3368
	Row %	80.4%	19.6%	100.0%	81.1%	18.9%	100.0%	81.9%	18.1%	100.0%	81.7%	18.3%	100.0%	80.6%	19.4%	100.0%

\* Graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine (new entry group) and International medical graduates who were Canadian citizens or permanent residents (new entry group) at the completion of post-M.D. training.