

**Table I-8**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Estimated practice entry cohort\* by field of post-M.D. training & gender**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Family Medicine	Count	695	464	1159	750	441	1191	754	484	1238	708	424	1132	665	395	1060
	Row %	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	63.0%	37.0%	100.0%	60.9%	39.1%	100.0%	62.5%	37.5%	100.0%	62.7%	37.3%	100.0%
Emergency Medicine (CFPC)	Count	52	65	117	77	47	124	51	71	122	60	64	124	64	72	136
	Row %	44.4%	55.6%	100.0%	62.1%	37.9%	100.0%	41.8%	58.2%	100.0%	48.4%	51.6%	100.0%	47.1%	52.9%	100.0%
Care of the Elderly (CFPC)	Count	14	3	17	18	4	22	14	6	20	16	5	21	11	4	15
	Row %	82.4%	17.6%	100.0%	81.8%	18.2%	100.0%	70.0%	30.0%	100.0%	76.2%	23.8%	100.0%	73.3%	26.7%	100.0%
Enhanced Skills: Anesthesia (CFPC)	Count	5	8	13	7	17	24	1	17	18	7	14	21	9	16	25
	Row %	38.5%	61.5%	100.0%	29.2%	70.8%	100.0%	5.6%	94.4%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	36.0%	64.0%	100.0%
Enhanced Skills: Palliative Care (CFPC)	Count	19	10	29	25	10	35	13	15	28	19	10	29	22	11	33
	Row %	65.5%	34.5%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	46.4%	53.6%	100.0%	65.5%	34.5%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
Enhanced Skills: Sports Medicine (CFPC)	Count	4	9	13	4	9	13	6	8	14	6	9	15	9	10	19
	Row %	30.8%	69.2%	100.0%	30.8%	69.2%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	47.4%	52.6%	100.0%
Enhanced Skills: Other Fam. Med. Training	Count	74	17	91	68	19	87	77	33	110	68	22	90	66	29	95
	Row %	81.3%	18.7%	100.0%	78.2%	21.8%	100.0%	70.0%	30.0%	100.0%	75.6%	24.4%	100.0%	69.5%	30.5%	100.0%
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	Count	863	576	1439	949	547	1496	916	634	1550	884	548	1432	846	537	1383
	Row %	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	63.4%	36.6%	100.0%	59.1%	40.9%	100.0%	61.7%	38.3%	100.0%	61.2%	38.8%	100.0%
Anesthesiology	Count	62	82	144	49	83	132	51	68	119	65	78	143	63	74	137
	Row %	43.1%	56.9%	100.0%	37.1%	62.9%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	45.5%	54.5%	100.0%	46.0%	54.0%	100.0%
Critical Care (Anes.)	Count	2	1	3	2	2	4	2	3	5	0	2	2	2	5	7
	Row %	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%
Pain Medicine (Anes.)	Count	0	10	10	1	2	3	3	5	8	1	4	5	0	5	5
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	37.5%	62.5%	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Transfusion Medicine (Anes.)	Count	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Public Health and Preventive Medicine	Count	10	6	16	16	14	30	14	13	27	11	9	20	13	14	27
	Row %	62.5%	37.5%	100.0%	53.3%	46.7%	100.0%	51.9%	48.1%	100.0%	55.0%	45.0%	100.0%	48.1%	51.9%	100.0%
Dermatology	Count	17	8	25	18	13	31	25	12	37	23	12	35	22	12	34
	Row %	68.0%	32.0%	100.0%	58.1%	41.9%	100.0%	67.6%	32.4%	100.0%	65.7%	34.3%	100.0%	64.7%	35.3%	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	Count	39	66	105	29	61	90	29	57	86	25	68	93	27	60	87
	Row %	37.1%	62.9%	100.0%	32.2%	67.8%	100.0%	33.7%	66.3%	100.0%	26.9%	73.1%	100.0%	31.0%	69.0%	100.0%

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Field of Post-M.D. Training		2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Interventional Radiology	Count	1	2	3	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	8	8	3	1	4
	Row %	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Neuroradiology	Count	1	3	4	2	7	9	2	5	7	3	8	11	2	7	9
	Row %	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	22.2%	77.8%	100.0%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%	27.3%	72.7%	100.0%	22.2%	77.8%	100.0%
Pediatric Radiology	Count	5	0	5	2	2	4	2	4	6	6	3	9	5	2	7
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%
Emergency Medicine (Royal College)	Count	24	50	74	32	35	67	30	46	76	30	41	71	37	24	61
	Row %	32.4%	67.6%	100.0%	47.8%	52.2%	100.0%	39.5%	60.5%	100.0%	42.3%	57.7%	100.0%	60.7%	39.3%	100.0%
Critical Care (Emergency Med.)	Count	3	10	13	0	5	5	2	4	6	0	2	2	1	3	4
	Row %	23.1%	76.9%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%
Pediatric Emergency Medicine	Count	1	0	1	1	0	1	3	1	4	0	0	0	1	0	1
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Internal Medicine	Count	16	25	41	16	23	39	17	26	43	14	27	41	18	27	45
	Row %	39.0%	61.0%	100.0%	41.0%	59.0%	100.0%	39.5%	60.5%	100.0%	34.1%	65.9%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%
Cardiology (Int.Med.)	Count	20	41	61	20	39	59	22	46	68	24	44	68	16	38	54
	Row %	32.8%	67.2%	100.0%	33.9%	66.1%	100.0%	32.4%	67.6%	100.0%	35.3%	64.7%	100.0%	29.6%	70.4%	100.0%
Clinical Immunology and Allergy (Int.Med.)	Count	5	5	10	5	5	10	5	6	11	10	3	13	6	7	13
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	45.5%	54.5%	100.0%	76.9%	23.1%	100.0%	46.2%	53.8%	100.0%
Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology (Int.Med.)	Count	1	1	2	0	4	4	2	3	5	0	0	0	4	1	5
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%
Critical Care (Int.Med)	Count	11	14	25	12	20	32	9	26	35	17	27	44	12	33	45
	Row %	44.0%	56.0%	100.0%	37.5%	62.5%	100.0%	25.7%	74.3%	100.0%	38.6%	61.4%	100.0%	26.7%	73.3%	100.0%
Endocrinology and Metabolism (Int.Med.)	Count	22	8	30	16	10	26	25	8	33	20	9	29	19	11	30
	Row %	73.3%	26.7%	100.0%	61.5%	38.5%	100.0%	75.8%	24.2%	100.0%	69.0%	31.0%	100.0%	63.3%	36.7%	100.0%
Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)	Count	13	23	36	15	22	37	15	26	41	15	35	50	19	20	39
	Row %	36.1%	63.9%	100.0%	40.5%	59.5%	100.0%	36.6%	63.4%	100.0%	30.0%	70.0%	100.0%	48.7%	51.3%	100.0%
General Internal Medicine	Count	49	42	91	48	48	96	60	51	111	59	60	119	64	62	126
	Row %	53.8%	46.2%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%	49.6%	50.4%	100.0%	50.8%	49.2%	100.0%
Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)	Count	25	8	33	16	4	20	30	9	39	16	8	24	12	12	24
	Row %	75.8%	24.2%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	76.9%	23.1%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%

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Field of Post-M.D. Training		2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Hematology (Int.Med.)	Count	21	17	38	18	11	29	21	17	38	24	15	39	20	9	29
	Row %	55.3%	44.7%	100.0%	62.1%	37.9%	100.0%	55.3%	44.7%	100.0%	61.5%	38.5%	100.0%	69.0%	31.0%	100.0%
Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)	Count	4	12	16	6	11	17	11	7	18	8	11	19	14	8	22
	Row %	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	35.3%	64.7%	100.0%	61.1%	38.9%	100.0%	42.1%	57.9%	100.0%	63.6%	36.4%	100.0%
Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)	Count	22	21	43	25	11	36	21	22	43	29	14	43	21	20	41
	Row %	51.2%	48.8%	100.0%	69.4%	30.6%	100.0%	48.8%	51.2%	100.0%	67.4%	32.6%	100.0%	51.2%	48.8%	100.0%
Nephrology (Int.Med.)	Count	14	19	33	11	15	26	16	26	42	20	11	31	18	21	39
	Row %	42.4%	57.6%	100.0%	42.3%	57.7%	100.0%	38.1%	61.9%	100.0%	64.5%	35.5%	100.0%	46.2%	53.8%	100.0%
Occupational Medicine (Int.Med.)	Count	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	0	0	0
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Respirology (Int.Med.)	Count	23	28	51	18	20	38	30	18	48	23	13	36	14	20	34
	Row %	45.1%	54.9%	100.0%	47.4%	52.6%	100.0%	62.5%	37.5%	100.0%	63.9%	36.1%	100.0%	41.2%	58.8%	100.0%
Rheumatology (Int.Med.)	Count	25	13	38	21	15	36	26	8	34	18	17	35	14	17	31
	Row %	65.8%	34.2%	100.0%	58.3%	41.7%	100.0%	76.5%	23.5%	100.0%	51.4%	48.6%	100.0%	45.2%	54.8%	100.0%
Medical Genetics and Genomics	Count	9	2	11	4	3	7	5	2	7	8	2	10	4	3	7
	Row %	81.8%	18.2%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%
Neurology	Count	28	32	60	20	30	50	27	32	59	28	38	66	46	26	72
	Row %	46.7%	53.3%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	45.8%	54.2%	100.0%	42.4%	57.6%	100.0%	63.9%	36.1%	100.0%
Neurology (Pediatrics)	Count	6	3	9	7	4	11	5	2	7	7	2	9	7	1	8
	Row %	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	63.6%	36.4%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	Count	2	4	6	4	9	13	4	8	12	2	3	5	6	11	17
	Row %	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	30.8%	69.2%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	35.3%	64.7%	100.0%
Palliative Medicine	Count	3	4	7	5	3	8	1	4	5	5	2	7	3	2	5
	Row %	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	62.5%	37.5%	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%
Pediatrics	Count	58	18	76	54	17	71	67	13	80	66	18	84	58	19	77
	Row %	76.3%	23.7%	100.0%	76.1%	23.9%	100.0%	83.8%	16.3%	100.0%	78.6%	21.4%	100.0%	75.3%	24.7%	100.0%
Adolescent Medicine (Ped.)	Count	4	1	5	2	1	3	6	0	6	2	1	3	6	1	7
	Row %	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%
Cardiology (Ped.)	Count	5	1	6	2	6	8	2	5	7	1	1	2	1	6	7
	Row %	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	14.3%	85.7%	100.0%

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		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Clinical Immunology and Allergy (Ped.)	Count	7	2	9	6	1	7	5	0	5	4	0	4	1	1	2
	Row %	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Critical Care (Ped.)	Count	6	4	10	5	3	8	8	1	9	5	6	11	11	4	15
	Row %	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	62.5%	37.5%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%	45.5%	54.5%	100.0%	73.3%	26.7%	100.0%
Endocrinology and Metabolism (Ped.)	Count	3	2	5	11	1	12	7	0	7	8	1	9	4	1	5
	Row %	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%
Gastroenterology (Ped.)	Count	2	2	4	5	2	7	4	0	4	5	1	6	2	2	4
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Developmental Pediatrics (Ped.)	Count	3	1	4	9	1	10	4	0	4	5	2	7	3	1	4
	Row %	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Pediatric Emergency Medicine (Ped.)	Count	11	5	16	12	6	18	14	6	20	18	5	23	5	4	9
	Row %	68.8%	31.3%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	70.0%	30.0%	100.0%	78.3%	21.7%	100.0%	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%
Hematology/Oncology (Ped.)	Count	13	2	15	10	7	17	5	7	12	7	1	8	6	2	8
	Row %	86.7%	13.3%	100.0%	58.8%	41.2%	100.0%	41.7%	58.3%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Infectious Diseases (Ped.)	Count	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	3	6	0	6	6	4	1	5
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)	Count	16	6	22	17	11	28	14	4	18	13	9	22	6	8	14
	Row %	72.7%	27.3%	100.0%	60.7%	39.3%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	59.1%	40.9%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%
Nephrology (Ped.)	Count	2	4	6	2	0	2	5	0	5	4	2	6	1	3	4
	Row %	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%
Respirology (Ped.)	Count	4	1	5	2	0	2	3	1	4	4	0	4	0	1	1
	Row %	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Rheumatology (Ped.)	Count	3	2	5	1	4	5	2	0	2	3	1	4	2	0	2
	Row %	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Count	12	17	29	9	12	21	25	10	35	9	13	22	12	12	24
	Row %	41.4%	58.6%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	40.9%	59.1%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Psychiatry	Count	86	65	151	83	73	156	79	69	148	96	78	174	87	69	156
	Row %	57.0%	43.0%	100.0%	53.2%	46.8%	100.0%	53.4%	46.6%	100.0%	55.2%	44.8%	100.0%	55.8%	44.2%	100.0%
Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	Count	23	10	33	22	5	27	20	8	28	22	6	28	16	10	26
	Row %	69.7%	30.3%	100.0%	81.5%	18.5%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	78.6%	21.4%	100.0%	61.5%	38.5%	100.0%

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		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology (Psych.)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Forensic Psychiatry	Count	8	3	11	2	3	5	3	4	7	2	5	7	4	2	6
	Row %	72.7%	27.3%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
Geriatric Psychiatry	Count	8	4	12	12	4	16	10	5	15	10	8	18	7	6	13
	Row %	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%	53.8%	46.2%	100.0%
Radiation Oncology	Count	10	10	20	11	18	29	16	13	29	9	16	25	8	13	21
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	37.9%	62.1%	100.0%	55.2%	44.8%	100.0%	36.0%	64.0%	100.0%	38.1%	61.9%	100.0%
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	772	720	1492	716	711	1427	818	716	1534	805	758	1563	757	723	1480
	Row %	51.7%	48.3%	100.0%	50.2%	49.8%	100.0%	53.3%	46.7%	100.0%	51.5%	48.5%	100.0%	51.1%	48.9%	100.0%
Diagnostic and Molecular Pathology (Anatomical Path.)	Count	28	17	45	21	17	38	29	16	45	22	23	45	19	27	46
	Row %	62.2%	37.8%	100.0%	55.3%	44.7%	100.0%	64.4%	35.6%	100.0%	48.9%	51.1%	100.0%	41.3%	58.7%	100.0%
Forensic Pathology (Diag. and Molecular Path.)	Count	1	2	3	2	2	4	1	2	3	2	1	3	0	1	1
	Row %	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Diagnostic and Clinical Pathology (General Path.)	Count	2	4	6	3	1	4	4	0	4	2	2	4	2	3	5
	Row %	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%
Forensic Pathology (Diag. and Clinical Path.)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hematological Pathology	Count	0	2	2	2	3	5	4	2	6	3	1	4	1	2	3
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%
Medical Biochemistry	Count	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	2	2	1	0	1
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Medical Microbiology	Count	3	10	13	4	8	12	6	5	11	5	7	12	6	2	8
	Row %	23.1%	76.9%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	54.5%	45.5%	100.0%	41.7%	58.3%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Neuropathology	Count	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	3	0	0	0
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
LAB MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	36	37	73	33	31	64	45	28	73	36	39	75	29	35	64
	Row %	49.3%	50.7%	100.0%	51.6%	48.4%	100.0%	61.6%	38.4%	100.0%	48.0%	52.0%	100.0%	45.3%	54.7%	100.0%
Cardiac Surgery	Count	5	9	14	4	7	11	3	9	12	6	11	17	3	7	10
	Row %	35.7%	64.3%	100.0%	36.4%	63.6%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	35.3%	64.7%	100.0%	30.0%	70.0%	100.0%

**Table I-8**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Estimated practice entry cohort\* by field of post-M.D. training & gender**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Critical Care (Cardiac Surg.)	Count	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
General Surgery	Count	38	37	75	35	28	63	27	31	58	40	30	70	27	27	54
	Row %	50.7%	49.3%	100.0%	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%	46.6%	53.4%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Colorectal Surgery	Count	3	4	7	2	3	5	4	2	6	6	2	8	1	3	4
	Row %	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%
Critical Care (General Surgery)	Count	0	6	6	2	2	4	1	0	1	3	1	4	0	2	2
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
General Surgical Oncology	Count	2	5	7	4	2	6	6	5	11	6	3	9	3	4	7
	Row %	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	54.5%	45.5%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%
Pediatric Surgery	Count	3	3	6	2	3	5	4	1	5	3	4	7	3	0	3
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	Count	4	2	6	3	10	13	1	1	2	3	5	8	5	6	11
	Row %	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	23.1%	76.9%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	37.5%	62.5%	100.0%	45.5%	54.5%	100.0%
Vascular Surgery	Count	4	11	15	3	8	11	2	5	7	4	6	10	8	4	12
	Row %	26.7%	73.3%	100.0%	27.3%	72.7%	100.0%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
Neurosurgery	Count	4	17	21	8	12	20	6	14	20	10	16	26	3	15	18
	Row %	19.0%	81.0%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	30.0%	70.0%	100.0%	38.5%	61.5%	100.0%	16.7%	83.3%	100.0%
Obstetrics/Gynecology	Count	67	14	81	58	10	68	61	11	72	59	10	69	60	10	70
	Row %	82.7%	17.3%	100.0%	85.3%	14.7%	100.0%	84.7%	15.3%	100.0%	85.5%	14.5%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%
Gynecologic Oncology	Count	4	7	11	6	1	7	9	1	10	9	3	12	6	0	6
	Row %	36.4%	63.6%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Gynecologic.Rep.Endocrin. /Infertility	Count	5	1	6	8	1	9	4	1	5	9	2	11	6	1	7
	Row %	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	81.8%	18.2%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%
Maternal-Fetal Medicine	Count	7	2	9	14	1	15	6	0	6	4	2	6	6	0	6
	Row %	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	93.3%	6.7%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Ophthalmology	Count	23	27	50	18	36	54	19	17	36	18	31	49	18	27	45
	Row %	46.0%	54.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	52.8%	47.2%	100.0%	36.7%	63.3%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%
Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery	Count	12	18	30	10	18	28	14	16	30	15	23	38	9	17	26
	Row %	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	35.7%	64.3%	100.0%	46.7%	53.3%	100.0%	39.5%	60.5%	100.0%	34.6%	65.4%	100.0%

**Table I-8**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Estimated practice entry cohort\* by field of post-M.D. training & gender**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Orthopedic Surgery	Count	16	52	68	18	66	84	16	50	66	20	58	78	14	40	54
	Row %	23.5%	76.5%	100.0%	21.4%	78.6%	100.0%	24.2%	75.8%	100.0%	25.6%	74.4%	100.0%	25.9%	74.1%	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	Count	11	19	30	10	13	23	14	20	34	11	18	29	22	12	34
	Row %	36.7%	63.3%	100.0%	43.5%	56.5%	100.0%	41.2%	58.8%	100.0%	37.9%	62.1%	100.0%	64.7%	35.3%	100.0%
Urology	Count	4	24	28	13	24	37	8	25	33	10	29	39	10	27	37
	Row %	14.3%	85.7%	100.0%	35.1%	64.9%	100.0%	24.2%	75.8%	100.0%	25.6%	74.4%	100.0%	27.0%	73.0%	100.0%
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	212	258	470	218	246	464	205	209	414	237	254	491	204	202	406
	Row %	45.1%	54.9%	100.0%	47.0%	53.0%	100.0%	49.5%	50.5%	100.0%	48.3%	51.7%	100.0%	50.2%	49.8%	100.0%
Acute Care Point of Care Ultrasonography (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	2
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Addiction Medicine (AFC)	Count	4	1	5	4	1	5	2	3	5	3	2	5	3	1	4
	Row %	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Adult Cardiac Electrophysiology (AFC)	Count	1	2	3	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	3	3	0	3	3
	Row %	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Adult Echocardiography (AFC)	Count	1	5	6	1	3	4	0	3	3	4	4	8	1	4	5
	Row %	16.7%	83.3%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%
Adult Hepatology (AFC)	Count	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Adult Interventional Cardiology (AFC)	Count	1	5	6	1	4	5	0	4	4	1	6	7	0	1	1
	Row %	16.7%	83.3%	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	14.3%	85.7%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Adult Thrombosis Medicine (AFC)	Count	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	2	2	3	1	4	2	1	3
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
Brachytherapy (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Child Maltreatment Pediatrics (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cytopathology (AFC)	Count	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pediatric and Perinatal Pathology (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%

**Table I-8**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Estimated practice entry cohort\* by field of post-M.D. training & gender**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Prehospital and Transport Medicine (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Retina (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sleep Disorder Medicine (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Solid Organ Transplantation (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	2	2	0	2
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Transfusion Medicine (AFC)	Count	3	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	4	3	7
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%
Trauma General Surgery (AFC)	Count	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	2	2	1	3
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
AREAS OF FOCUSED COMPETENCE SUBTOTAL	Count	12	17	29	9	10	19	8	16	24	15	25	40	17	18	35
	Row %	41.4%	58.6%	100.0%	47.4%	52.6%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	37.5%	62.5%	100.0%	48.6%	51.4%	100.0%
Total	Count	1895	1608	3503	1925	1545	3470	1992	1603	3595	1977	1624	3601	1853	1515	3368
	Row %	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%	55.5%	44.5%	100.0%	55.4%	44.6%	100.0%	54.9%	45.1%	100.0%	55.0%	45.0%	100.0%

\* Graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine (new entry group) and International medical graduates who were Canadian citizens or permanent residents (new entry group) at the completion of post-M.D. training.